

# WORLD HISTORY II SOL REVIEW GUIDE



**Congratulations. If you are reading this, then you are about to take the World History II SOL test. This is your last opportunity to master the WHII Curriculum. This packet was made with you in mind. The questions, tips, charts, pictures, etc. that follow are aligned directly with the WHII Standards. Master this packet and you will master the World History II SOL.**



THE RENAISSANCE

DEFINITION:  
**RENAISSANCE** (n)- rebirth of classical knowledge

GEOGRAPHY: CIRCLE WHERE THE RENAISSANCE BEGAN...

SO... YOU KNOW WHERE IT BEGAN.... BUT WHICH DIRECTION DID IT SPREAD FROM THERE. CIRCLE ONE.

**NORTH** to Britain **SOUTH** **EAST** **WEST**

IN A FEW WORDS, DESCRIBE THE PREVIOUS FEW CENTURIES IN EUROPE. (600-1500).

Church / religion - dominated

THE REST OF THE RENAISSANCE STANDARDS FOCUS ON TWO THINGS.

## FINE ARTS

BELOW ARE THE FOUR MAJOR CULTURAL CONTRIBUTORS TO THE RENAISSANCE. MATCH CULTURAL CONTRIBUTOR TO THEIR MAJOR WORK.

1. SHAKESPEARE	<u>A</u>
2. GUTENBERG	<u>D</u>
3. DA VINCI	<u>B</u>
4. MICHELANGELO	<u>C</u>

A. *To be, or not to be: that is the question.*

B.

C.

D.

## HUMANISM

WHAT IS THE KEY WORD IN HUMANISM?

Human

SO, WHAT IS THE KEY FOCUS IN HUMANISM?

study of humanities to improve society (lit., art, history, etc.)

WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBE HUMANISM

**RELIGIOUS** **SECULAR**

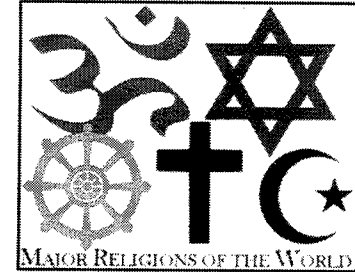
WHAT WOULD ERASMUS SAY IS THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN HUMANISM & WHAT WAS BELIEVED BEFORE?

less focus on religion to better people but on education

\*\* THIS IS ONE OF THE LEAST QUESTIONED SECTIONS OF THE SOL. DO NOT SPEND THE BULK OF YOUR REVIEW TIME HERE. THERE WILL BE FAR MORE QUESTIONS ON THE NEXT SECTION... RELIGION!!!!

Greek / Roman

- LIST THE FIVE MAJOR RELIGIONS OF THE WORLD
1. Judaism
  2. Christianity
  3. Islam
  4. Hinduism
  5. Buddhism



How is **HINDUISM** monotheistic?

all gods/goddesses are part of 1 god

What happens when you DIE?

reincarnation

What is their **SOCIAL HIERARCHY** called?

caste system

What part of **JUDAISM** is revolutionary?

1st monotheistic religion

What is their **SET OF LAWS** called?

Ten commandments

What is their **HOLY BOOK** called?

Torah

Who founded **BUDDHISM**?

Siddhartha Gautama

How do you reach **ENLIGHTENMENT**?

8 fold path

Who spread this religion to the rest of **ASIA**?

Ashoka

What **RELIGION** is the basis for **CHRISTIANITY**?

Judaism

Who is the **FOUNDER** of this religion?

Jesus

What did the **CHRISTIANS** add to the **TORAH**?

New Testament

Who is the founder of **ISLAM**?

Mohammad

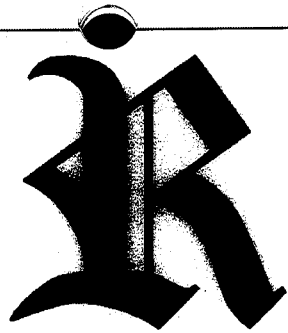
What is their **HOLY BOOK**?

Koran / Qu'ran

What are their **HOLY CITIES**?

Mecca, Medina, Jerusalem

THESE RELIGIONS PERMEATE THE COURSE. KNOW THE ABOVE BACKWARDS AND FORWARDS. IT CAN GIVE YOU THE CULTURAL BACKGROUND TO HELP YOU OUT DURING THE REST OF THE COURSE!!!



# The Reformation

DO NOT SLEEP ON THE REFORMATION!!! THERE ARE AN INORDINATE AMOUNT OF STANDARDS DEALING WITH THE PROTESTANT REFORMATION. DON'T JUST GLANCE OVER THIS. AS FAR AS TERMS and STANDARDS GO, THIS IS IN THE UPPER TIER OF TOPICS

THE BASICS:

## PROTESTANT REFORMATION

DEFINITION:

(n)- criticism of the Catholic Church that led to new Christian religions

HINDUISM

JUDAISM

WHICH RELIGION IS BEING CHALLENGED/REFORMED:

BUDDHISM

CHRISTIANITY

ISLAM

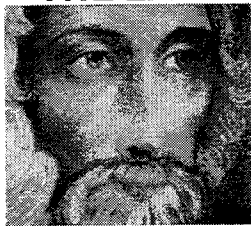
WHO OFFICIALLY STARTED THE PROTESTANT REFORMATION

Martin Luther (blc of printing press)

## THE REFORMERS

### THE EARLY REFORMERS (PRE-LUTHERAN)

Associate ONE word with each of these two.



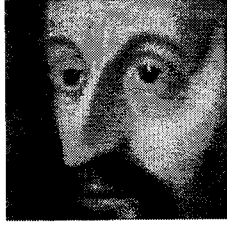
WYCLIFFE

HUS

critics

What happens to both of them?

executed



## THE BIG FOUR REFORMERS



### MARTIN LUTHER

95 THESES- criticism of church esp. on indulgences

TRANSLATE:

"SALVATION BY FAITH ALONE"  
Bible is sole authority  
not Pope or church traditions

SUMMARIZE THE BELIEFS OF THE FOLLOWING:

### CALVINISM

predestination  
work ethic



### ANGLICANISM

king = head of church  
not Catholic  
\$ & land

### ELIZABETHAN ANGLICANISM

more tolerant  
to dissenters



## GERMANY

WHERE WAS MARTIN LUTHER FROM?

Germany

SO, WHAT RELIGION DOMINATED GERMANY?

Protestantism

## HOWEVER,

THE HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE (LED BY THE HAPSBURG) REMAINED LOYAL TO THE Catholic CHURCH

THE CONFLICT BETWEEN THE TWO LED TO ONE OF THE BIGGEST WARS THE WORLD HAD EVER SEEN KNOWN AS:

30 Yrs War

THE OUTCOME OF THIS WAR WAS THAT:

each German state decided Cath/Prot

## FRANCE

HUGUENOTS (n)-

French Calvinists

THE ABOVE WERE ALLOWED TO PRACTICE THEIR RELIGION FREELY DUE TO:

Edict of Nantes  
Cardinal Richelieu LED FRANCE DURING THE THIRTY YEARS WAR.

## CATHOLIC COUNTER REFORMATION

THE CATHOLICS RALLIED AROUND THEIR FAITH BY RE-AFFIRMING MOST OF THEIR PRINCIPLES AT THE:

Council of Trent

WHICH GROUP WAS FOUNDED TO SPREAD CATHOLICISM WORLDWIDE?

Jesuits / Society of Jesus



HOW COULD THE CATHOLICS ENSURE THAT THE PEOPLE WERE STAYING TRUE TO DOCTRINE?

the Inquisition

III

## AGE OF DISCOVERY



East India Comp

G  
G  
G

old

od

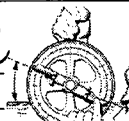
long

HOW DID EACH OF THE FOLLOWING AIDE IN NAVIGATION?



COMPASS  
direction

ASTROLABE  
direction



LATEEN SAILS  
speed

## IMPACT

### THE AMERICAS



What is the name of the labor system forced on the Native Americans?

Encomienda System

What becomes of the Aztecs/Incas?

death

### AFRICA



NAME TWO THINGS THE EUROPEANS WANTED HERE

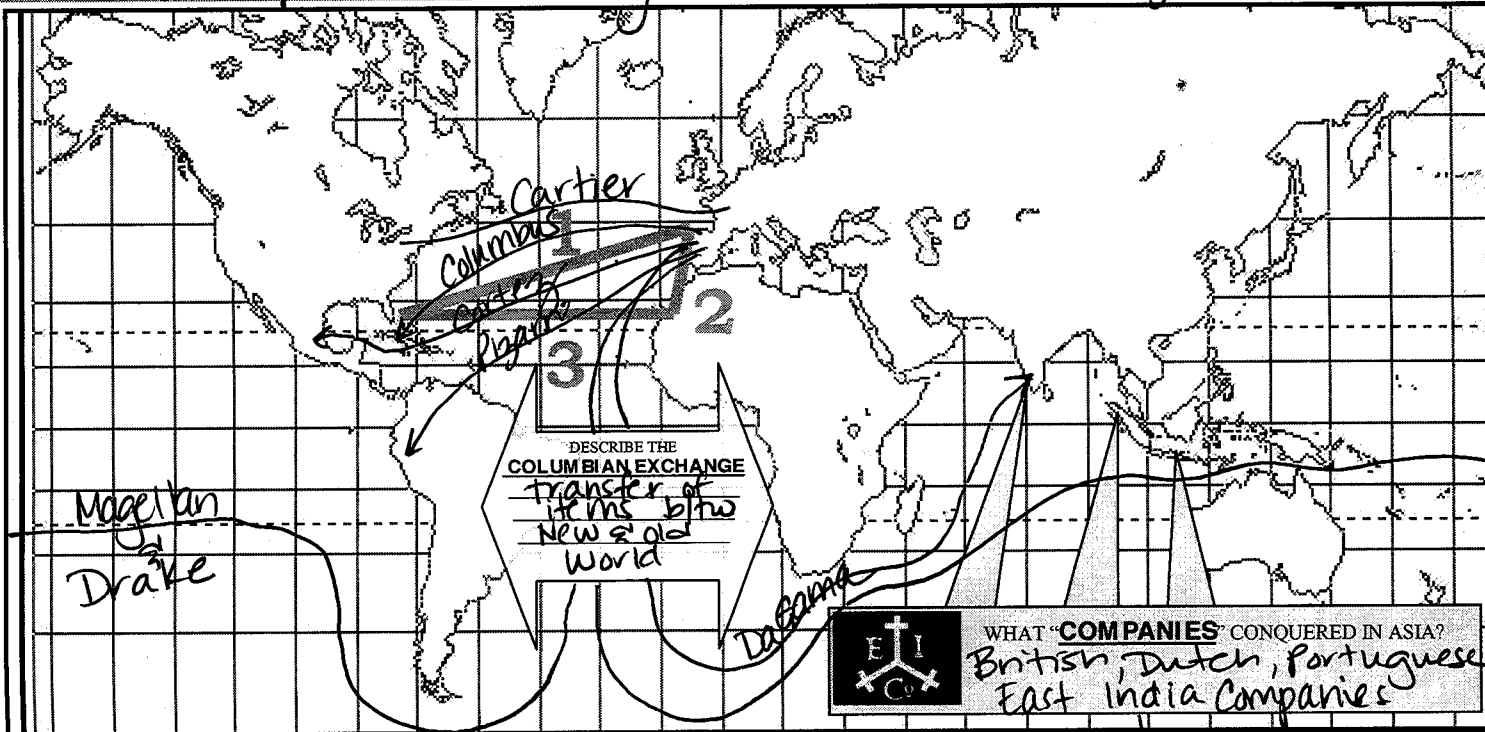
1. slaves
2. gold

During this era, what part of Africa did the Europeans set up their trading posts?

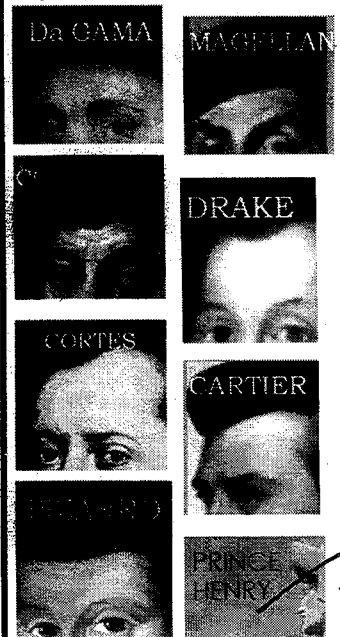
INTERIOR OR EXTERIOR

WHAT IS THE KEY ITEM(S) TRADED FOR EACH LEG OF THE TRIANGLE TRADE?

1. nat. resources / cash crops
2. manuf. goods / rum & guns
3. slaves (Middle Passage)



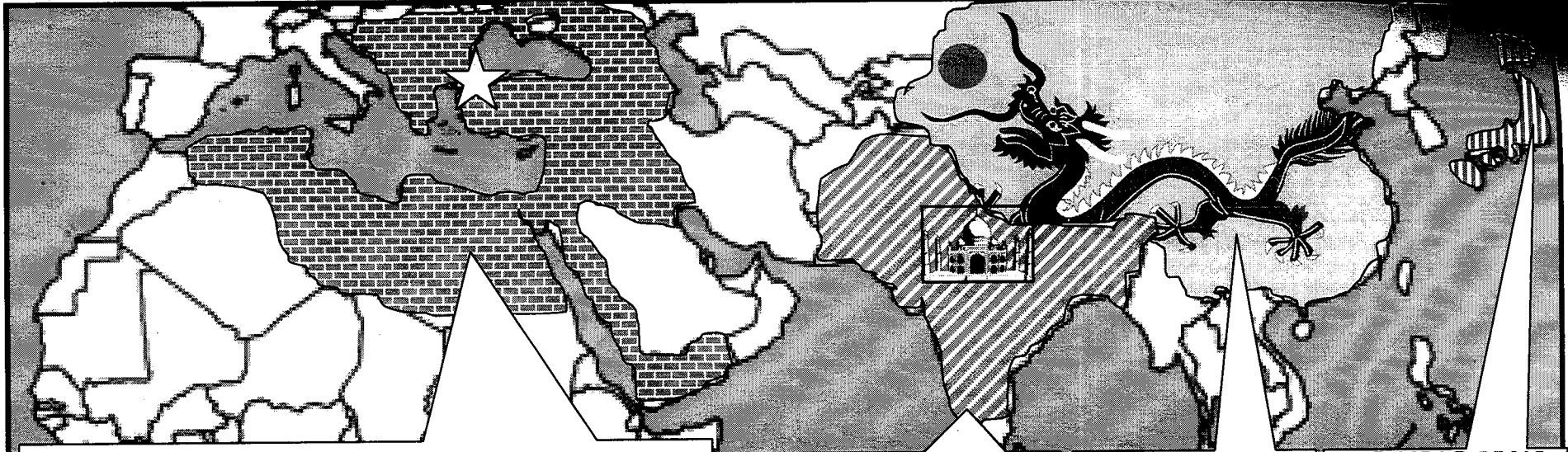
LABEL THE ROUTES OF THE FOLLOWING EXPLORERS:



\$ for voyages to Africa

trading companies / joint stock

# IMPACT OF GLOBAL TRADE ON REGIONAL CIVILIZATION



## OTTOMAN EMPIRE

OK. So, you don't need dates on the SOL, but...

**1453** = *end of Byzantine Empire*

And they changed the name of the CAPITAL from:

**CONSTANTINOPLE**

(The BYZANTINE CAPITAL)

To the new (and current) name of the 2<sup>nd</sup> Largest City on earth:

*Istanbul*



OTTOMAN FLAG

KNOWING WHAT YOU KNOW ABOUT THE HISTORY OF THIS REGION,... (AND THE SYMBOL ON ITS FLAG) WHAT WAS THE KEY UNIFYING FORCE IN THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE???

*Islam*



WHY DID VOLTAIRE ADMIRE THE OTTOMANS?

*religious tolerance*

WHAT TWO ITEMS WERE THE MOST TRADED FROM HERE?

*coffee & ceramics*

## MUGHAL EMPIRE

The MUGHALS took on the religion that came to them from the West... So, much like the Ottomans, they were:

*Muslim*



What example of Mughal Architecture is a Wonder of the World?

*Taj Mahal*  
The Ottomans are known Coffee/Ceramics...  
What were the Mughals trading?

*textiles spices gems*  
ALL of Europe is clamoring to get to India during this time.

1. Who was the first to get here?  
*Portugal*
2. What group conquered here?  
*British*

## QING DYNASTY

The Chinese have been ruled by Dynasty after Dynasty... The last one?

THE QING DYNASTY

Everyone wanted to get to India and China. In India, the area was taken over by the: **BRITISH EAST INDIA CO.**



Trade in Qing China was controlled by the emperor. So, foreign European nations set up *enclaves* (LATER KNOWN AS SPHERES OF INFLUENCE)

## TOKUGAWA SHOGUNATE

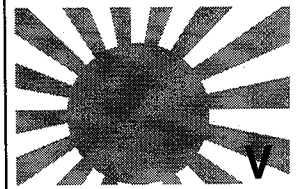


Japan had an emperor, but they had no power THIS guy had all the power

*Shogun*

Under his orders, Japan set up a foreign policy known as SAKOKU to keep out foreigners:

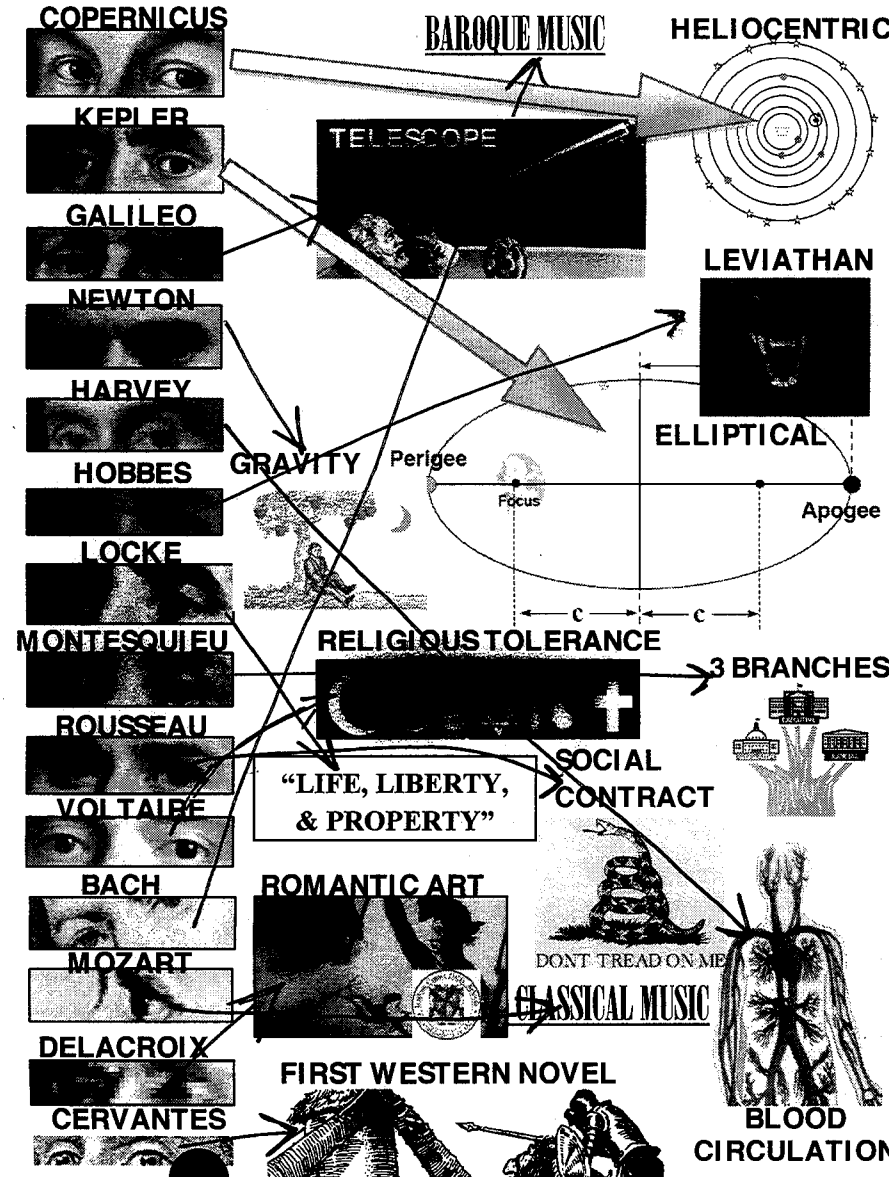
**SAKOKU** = *isolation*



# SCIENTIFIC REVOLUTION & Enlightenment



MATCH THESE 14 DEAD WHITE GUYS WITH THEIR ACHIEVEMENT



AS FAR AS KINGS YOU NEED TO KNOW FOR ABSOLUTISM... YOU ONLY NEED TO KNOW:

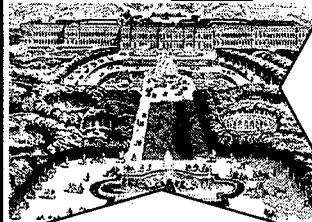
## TWO KINGS

LOUIS XIV

PETER THE GREAT

HOW OFTEN IN HISTORY CAN YOU FIND A GUY WHO CAN BE COMPLETELY SUMMED UP IN ONE BUILDING?

ANSWER: ONCE



WHAT WAS HIS HOUSE CALLED?

Palace of Versailles

HOW DID THIS HOUSE CENTRALIZE HIS POWER?

Kept his nobles there to watch

HOW OFTEN IN HISTORY CAN YOU FIND A GUY WHO CAN BE COMPLETELY SUMMED UP BY A ROAD TRIP?

ANSWER: ONCE

WHY DOES PETER WANT TO GO VISIT PLACES LIKE THIS?

Wants to Westernize & Modernize Russia

WHAT CHANGES DOES HE MAKE WHEN HE GETS BACK TO RUSSIA?

builds Winter Palace, cuts mens beards, etc.



## BEGINNING OF THE END FOR ABSOLUTISM



NOW THAT YOU ARE FAMILIAR WITH ABSOLUTE RULERS...

LET'S KILL ONE!

THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE RIGHTS OF

ENGLISHMEN



ELIZABETH I's 2<sup>nd</sup> COUSIN became king in 1625... WHO CHOSE HIM TO BECOME KING?

(HINT: It rhymes with SOD.)

God

He broke a promise to give more rights to the people and arrested much of his own Parliament. This started a...

Civil War

He loses the Civil War and is...



## EXECUTED



Parliamentary General Cromwell takes over the Republic. But, they hate him and bring back the dead King's son Charles II in what is known as the Restoration. Political parties form and eventually Parliament works to bring in a new king, William and Mary in the Glorious Revolution. They then signed the Constitution.

## DIVINE RIGHT OF KINGS

WHO'S HAND IS THIS?

God's

SO... HOW DOES THIS GUY CLAIM HE IS THE LEGITIMATE RULER???

God chose him to rule

VI

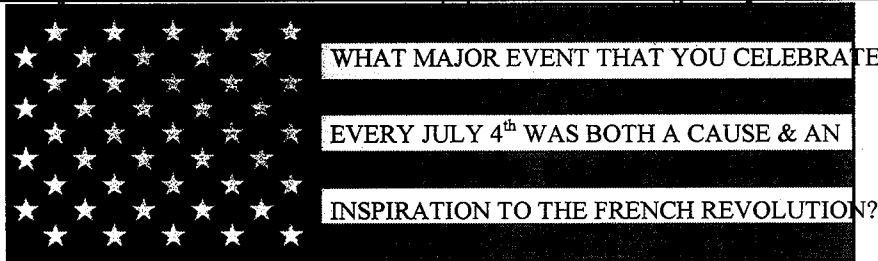
# FRENCH REVOLUTION

LOCKE-MONTESQUIEU-VOLTAIRE-ROUSSEAU



HOW DID THESE GUYS AFFECT THE FRENCH REVOLUTION?

*promoted more rights for people*



WHAT MAJOR EVENT THAT YOU CELEBRATE

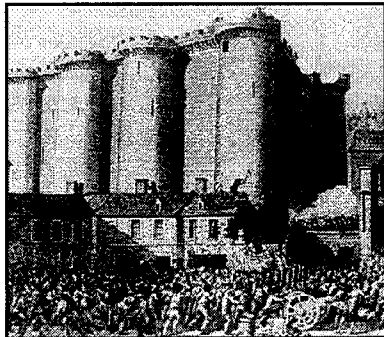
EVERY JULY 4<sup>th</sup> WAS BOTH A CAUSE & AN

INSPIRATION TO THE FRENCH REVOLUTION?

*American Revolution*

ACCORDING TO THE SOL, THERE ARE ONLY TWO EVENTS FROM THE FRENCH REVOLUTION YOU NEED TO KNOW...

1. What is going on here?
2. Why are they doing it?



1. *storming of the Bastille*
2. *protesting govt abuse*

1. What is this thing?
2. What do they call the time when this thing was chopping non-stop?



1. *guillotine*
2. *Reign of Terror*

TRACE THE LEADERSHIP TRANSITION FROM KING TO EMPEROR

MONARCHY

King

*Louis XVI*



REPUBLIC

Comm. of Public Safety

*Robespierre*



EMPIRE

Emperor

*Napoleon*



# NAPOLEON BONAPARTE

WHAT HISTORICAL REVOLUTION GAVE RISE TO NAPOLEON?

*French Revolution*

IN THE END, WAS NAPOLEON...

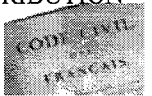
**SUCCESSFUL**

OR

**UNSUCCESSFUL**

IN HIS ATTEMPT TO UNIFY EUROPE UNDER ONE RULER.

WHAT WAS HIS MAJOR CONTRIBUTION TO EUROPEAN LAW?



*Codification*

WHAT IS **NATIONALISM**?

*pride in one's country*

## THE CONGRESS OF VIENNA

Symbolized below, What was the Doctrine of the CONGRESS?

*Balance of power*



CONGRESS TO-DO LIST

1. *balance of power*
2. *restore monarchs*
3. *strengthen countries around France*

## REVOLUTIONS OF

# 1848

Do the people of Europe, simply follow these new rules?

*No*

When do they strike back?

*1848*

What is the outcome : ( ?

*Revolutions*

Out of this struggle for rights that began with the Enlightenment, there were revolutions all over the world. The causes, events, and outcomes of these revolutions gave birth to new

**POLITICAL PHILOSOPHIES** known as

# Liberals vs Conservatives

LABEL THE FOLLOWING AS LIBERAL OR CONSERVATIVE. VII

- |                                  |          |                    |          |
|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------|----------|
| OBEDIENCE TO POLITICAL AUTHORITY | <u>C</u> | FRENCH REVOLUTION  | <u>L</u> |
| LIFE, LIBERTY, & PROPERTY        | <u>L</u> | ENLIGHTENMENT      | <u>L</u> |
| AGAINST ALL REVOLUTIONS          | <u>C</u> | ORGANIZED RELIGION | <u>C</u> |

# UNIFICATIONS OF GERMANY & ITALY



After the **BALANCE OF POWER** was restored by the **CONGRESS OF VIENNA**, the center of Europe still had nationalistic goals to form their own nations. **GERMAN & ITALIAN UNIFICATION** upset the **BALANCE OF POWER** by creating two strong new nations in the center of EUROPE that would play a huge role in world history over the next few decades.



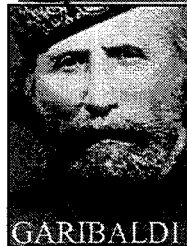
German Unification was essentially the work of one man: Otto von Bismarck  
He used two methods:

1. nationalism
2. war

**REALPOLITIK** (n) -  
Machiavelli - politics of reality → ends justified means

## TALE OF TWO ITALYS

**NORTH** Led by the Kingdom of Sardinia  
The Italian Bismarck was known as Count Carour  
(Used Italian **REALPOLITIK**)



**SOUTH** G. Garibaldi led the Unification in the South.  
The last part of Italy to join is probably the most famous city on the peninsula: Vatican City



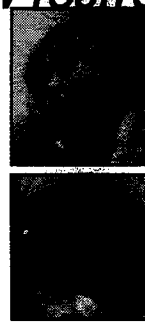
## PENINSULAR

**BORN:** Spain  
**PARENTS:** Spanish  
**PREVALENCE RANK (#1-#4) #** 1

## CREOLE

**BORN:** Latin America  
**PARENTS:** Spanish  
**PREVALENCE RANK (#1-#4) #** 2

## KNOW YOUR CASTAS (castes)



## MESTIZO

**BORN:** Latin America  
**PARENTS:** Native & Spanish  
**PREVALENCE RANK (#1-#4) #** 3

## MULATTO

**BORN:** Latin America  
**PARENTS:** African & either European or Native  
**PREVALENCE RANK (#1-#4) #** 4

What system of **FORCED LABOR** did the Spanish use against the Native Americans?

Encomienda



## CHARACTERISTICS OF THE COLONIAL SYSTEM IN 19th CENTURY LATIN AMERICA

WHEN THE SPANISH ARRIVED IN THE NEW WORLD, WHAT DID THEY BASE THEIR NEW GOVERNMENTS ON?

Spain

WHAT RELIGION HAS HAD SUCH AN EFFECT ON LATIN AMERICA THAT TODAY 42% OF THIS RELIGION LIVE HERE?

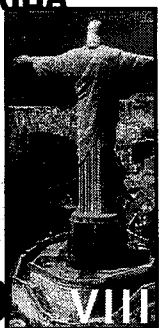
Catholicism

WHICH OF THE 3 G's (GOD, GOLD, GLORY) REMAINED IMPORTANT TO THE SPANISH IN THE NEW WORLD?

Gold

WHAT DO THE FOLLOWING HAVE IN COMMON: HAVANA, MEXICO CITY, LIMA, SAO PAULO, BUENOS AIRES?

colonial outposts



VIII

(THESE ARE NOT TO SCALE)

# ¡VIVA LA REVOLUCION!

What SPANISH PRIEST started the CRY for INDEPENDENCE in MEXICO?

*Hidalgo*

**MEXICO**

Who led LATIN AMERICAN Independence in South America?

*Bolivar*

What is his nickname?

*El Libertador*

**GRAN COLUMBIA**

What's UNIQUE about HAITI's Independence Movement?

*slave revolt*

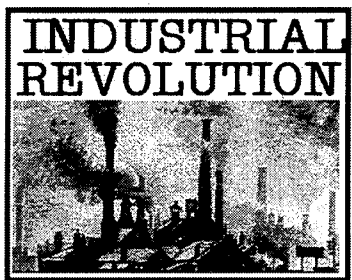
Who led the Revolution here?

*Bolivar*

WHEN DOES THIS REVOLUTION OCCUR?

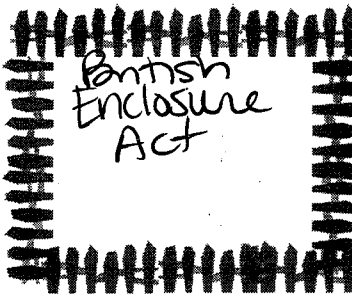
*1800s*

**HAITI**

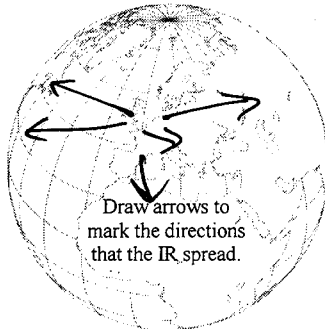


## INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION

AT THE BEGINNING OF THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION, RICH LANDOWNERS TOOK OVER LARGE TRACTS OF PUBLIC LAND BY ENCLOSING THEM FOR THEIR OWN USE. THIS WAS CALLED THE...



CIRCLE THE NATION WHERE THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION BEGAN.



Group	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
Period	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
1	1 H																	2 He	
2	3 Li	4 Be											5 B	6 C	7 N	8 O	9 F	10 Ne	
3	11 Na	12 Mg											13 Al	14 Si	15 P	16 S	17 Cl	18 Ar	
4	19 K	20 Ca	21 Sc	22 Ti	23 V	24 Cr	25 Mn	26 Fe	27 Co	28 Ni	29 Cu	30 Zn	31 Ga	32 Ge	33 As	34 Se	35 Br	36 Kr	
5	37 Rb	38 Sr	39 Y	40 Zr	41 Nb	42 Mo	43 Tc	44 Ru	45 Rh	46 Pd	47 Ag	48 Cd	49 In	50 Sn	51 Sb	52 Te	53 I	54 Xe	
6	55 Cs	56 Ba		72 Hf	73 Ta	74 W	75 Re	76 Os	77 Ir	78 Pt	79 Au	80 Hg	81 Tl	82 Pb	83 Bi	84 Po	85 At	86 Rn	
7	87	88		104	105								112	113	114	115	116	117	118

Coal & iron ore

(Circled in original: C, Fe)

CIRCLE THE TWO ELEMENTS THAT THEY HAD IN ABUNDANCE THAT ALLOWED THEM TO HAVE THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION.

WRITE TWO CHARACTERISTICS OF THE FOLLOWING:



- COTTAGE INDUSTRY:
- family based*
  - everything made in the homes*



- FACTORY:
- harsh conditions*
  - women & children competing w/ men for jobs*



WHAT'S THE REAL REASON?

*they imperialize Africa & Asia*

\*\*\*LATIN AMERICA is a one of the newest features of the SOL. It was just a small section, but has recently become its own unit. So, don't just glance past Latin America... IT'S IMPORTANT...

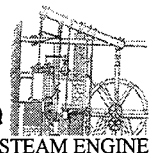
# 6

PEOPLE YOU NEED TO KNOW FOR THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION

MATCH THE PERSON TO THEIR INNOVATION:



HARGREAVES:



STEAM ENGINE



WATT:



SPINNING JENNY



WHITNEY:



SMALLPOX



JENNER:



GERM THEORY & BACTERIA



BESSEMER:



COTTON GIN



PASTEUR:



Steel

+ education ↑  
+ transport ↑  
+ pollution ↑

1. middle class 2. population 3. Standard of living 4. urbanization

THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION CHANGED PEOPLES' LIVES. SO, IN THE COUNTRIES THAT INDUSTRIALIZED, LIST **FOUR** THINGS THAT...

## INCREASED

### CONDITIONS IN THE FACTORY



Where would he have worked before this?  
*farm / cottage industry*

Is this a fun place to work?  
*NO*

Why would you hire this kid?  
*cheaper & fit in small spaces*

This kid's boss used to be his parents. Now, who is the boss of his whole family?

*factory owner*



### FOLLOW THE LOGIC

COTTON GIN MADE COTTON VERY PROFITABLE IN US SOUTH

SO, WHAT MIGHT THE US SOUTH WANT TO GROW TONS OF?

WHO IS GROWING THIS COTTON?  
*cotton slaves*

WOULD THE US SOUTH WANT TO GET RID OF THEIR FREE WORKERS?

*NO!*

THERE WERE A TON OF ECONOMIC & TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGES...

## SOCIAL EFFECTS

HOW DID THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION AFFECT...



CHILD LABOR? \*  
*work in factories*



EDUCATION?  
*increased*

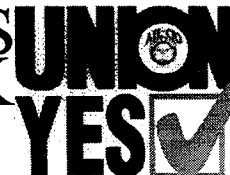


SUFFRAGE? ↑  
*women demanded a right to vote*



## THE WORKERS STRIKE BACK

THE WORKERS JOINED TOGETHER TO FIGHT FOR THEIR RIGHTS...



WHAT ARE GROUPS OF WORKERS WHO WORK FOR WORKER RIGHTS?

*Labor unions*

WHAT IS THEIR ULTIMATE WEAPON AGAINST THE FACTORY OWNERS?

*striking*

## CAPITALISM

WHAT IS THE FREE MARKET?

*no govt control of economy*

WHO IS THE KEY THINKER?

*Adam Smith*

## COMMUNISM

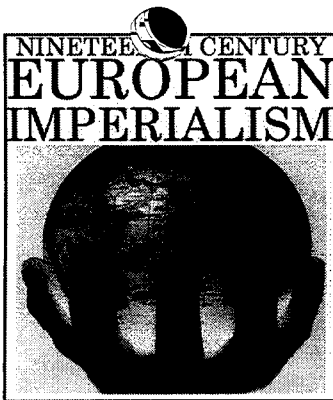
WHAT DO YOU DO WITH THE WEALTH?

*equally distribute*

WHO IS THE KEY THINKER?

*Karl Marx / Friedrich Engels*

X



WHAT MAJOR WORLD MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED THAT MAKES THIS ERA OF EUROPEAN COLONIALISM DIFFERENT THAN IN COLUMBUS' DAY?

Industrial Revolution

**m&m's**

WHAT IS THE **REAL** REASON FOR 19th Century IMPERIALISM?

**M** = Money/material **M** = Military/market

The SOL stresses the **THREE** forms IMPERIALISM can take...

**COLONY**

Country  
taken  
over

**Protectorate**

keeps govt  
but "protects"

**Sphere of Influence**

economic / trade  
enclave

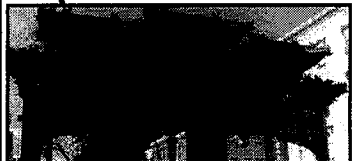


What made VIRGINIA a colony?  
King's control



What did the British offer in  
return when they made the Gold  
Coast a **Protectorate**?

"protection"



Who has a **Sphere of Influence**  
behind the "Friendship  
Archway" in downtown DC?

China

Which continent ends up dominating this?

Europe

(Opposite of DC) What part of  
the world was dominated  
by **Spheres of Influence**?

China

(Suez Canal)  
How did this spot change the  
shape of the Earth?

easily trade to  
India

(As we mentioned in the DISCOVERY UNIT)

Which company DOMINATED India?

British East India Co

What NATIONALIST organization arose  
here to fight for INDEPENDENCE?

Indian National Congress

What role did **AMERICA** play in opening  
trade with **JAPAN**?

Matthew Perry

forced them open



**THE PEOPLE STRIKE BACK**

DESCRIBE THE BOXER REBELLION...

Chinese Nationalists  
tried to expel all of  
the foreigners from  
China

CAUSES OF THE GREAT WAR

Militarism

Alliances

Imperialism

Nationalism



DATE: 1914  
EVENT: Assassination of Austro-Hungarian her-  
SIGNIFICANCE: started WWI



unrestricted  
submarine warfare

our submarines now  
selling England in a  
signed, ZIMMERMAN.

Zimmerman  
telegram



sinking of  
Lusitania

ADD UP THE ABOVE THREE INGREDIENTS AND YOU GET...



U.S. entry into  
WWI in 1917

WHAT HAPPENED TO GET RUSSIA TO LEAVE THE WAR?

Russian Revolution → Bolshevik  
(Communist takeover)  
Treaty of Brest-Litovsk  
pulled them out of WWI



# WWI MVPs



WOODROW WILSON

Why was he important during WWI?  
helped draft peace negotiations

KAISER WILHELM

Why was he important during WWI?

German leader who gave Austria a "blank check"



(THE MOST IMPORTANT TREATY OF ALL TIME)

# TREATY of VERSAILLES

A good deal of the fighting in this war was done by the colonies of the European nations. **WHAT DID THE COLONIES WANT IN RETURN FOR THEIR SERVICE? (did they get it?)**

Independence → No!

After this war, what do **ALL OF THE FOLLOWING EMPIRES** have in common?

**RUSSIAN-OTTOMAN-GERMAN-AUSTRIAN**

They all ended

Who mandated themselves to take over the former colonies of the above?

League of Nations → Britain France

According to this treaty, **WHOSE FAULT WAS WWI?**

Germany



WHAT WAS WILSON's 14<sup>th</sup> POINT?

creation of the League of Nations

# RUSSIAN



# REVOLUTION

By 1917, the Tsar had a whole list of things not going his way...

1. (1905) lost Russo Japanese war
2. ~~(1909)~~ incompetence of Tsar Nicholas
3. (1914-1918) WW I losses

FOLLOW THE REVOLUTION

1613- March 1917  
 Russia

March-Nov. 1917  
Bolshevik

Nov. 1917-1991  
Soviet Union

# RISE OF COMMUNISM

What group of **RADICAL REVOLUTIONARIES** led the 2<sup>nd</sup> Russian Revolution?

Bolshevik



Who led this group?

Vladimir Lenin

What was his NEP?  
New Economic Plan (introduced small-scale capitalism in Russia to improve it)

The Interwar Period can be divided into three topics.

1. League of Nations
2. Great Depression
3. Rise of Dictators

**\*\* THIS IS ANOTHER AREA YOU CANNOT JUST SKIP PAST THERE IS A GREAT DEAL OF INFORMATION THE SOL WANTS YOU TO KNOW HERE!!!**

# The Interwar Period

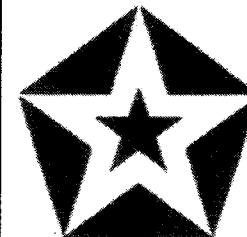


The Rise of the Dictators



**1919-1939**

# 1. League of Nations



WHAT WAS THE GOAL OF THIS GROUP?

prevent war

WHO IS **NOTICEABLY** ABSENT FROM THIS GROUP?

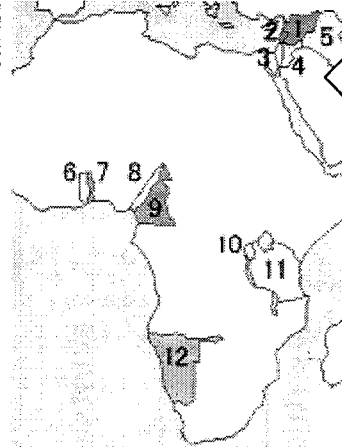
U.S.

WHAT WAS THE LEAGUE's MAJOR STRATEGIC DRAWBACK?

no ability to enforce decisions

**\*\* THE SOL EXPECTS YOU TO KNOW MORE ABOUT THE MANDATE SYSTEM THAT WAS ADMINISTERED BY THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS THAN THEY EXPECT YOU TO KNOW ABOUT THE LEAGUE ITSELF. SO, TO SUMMARIZE THE ABOVE: The League was a failure (USA not involved, couldn't enforce its decisions... It was followed by WWII!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!)**

# 1.a. THE MANDATE SYSTEM



1, 2, 3, 4, & 5 weren't born as Mandates...  
What Empire did these used to belong to?

Ottoman

Under the Mandate System, who controls them now?

Britain & France

Who gave Britain and France the **AUTHORITY** to rule over these areas? Who mandated this?

League of Nations

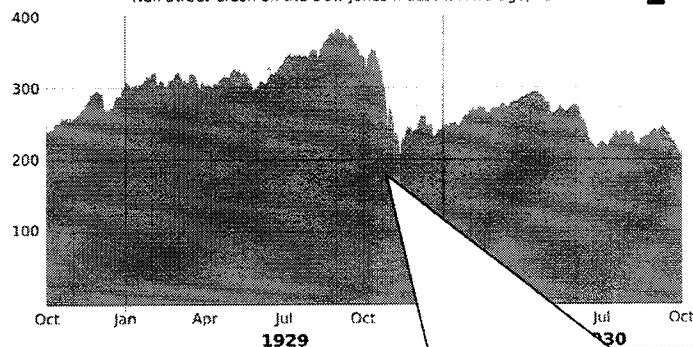
**\*\* THE SOL LITERALLY PAYS NO ATTENTION TO 6-12 ON THIS MAP. AS A QUICK SUMMARY HERE ARE THE HIGHLIGHTS:**

- BRITAIN/FRANCE TAKE OTTOMAN EMPIRE'S LAND AFTER WWI
- LED TO FUTURE CONFLICTS IN 20<sup>th</sup> CENTURY

**XII**

# 2. Great Depression

Wall Street Crash on the Dow Jones Industrial Average, 1929



What role did the **TREATY OF VERSAILLES** play in **GERMANY** during the 1920s?

reparations → printing \$ → **INFLATION!**



How did **AMERICAN DOMINANCE OF THE ECONOMY** turn out to be a **negative** for the planet?



economic depression impacted everyone

What was the **CREDIT** problem that fed into the **CRASH**?

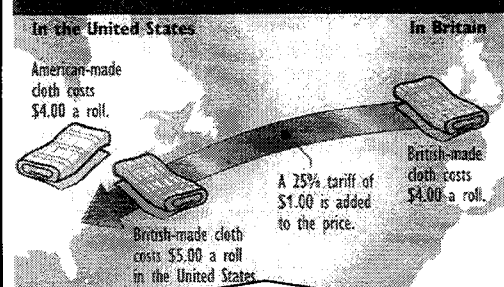
too much credit → not repaid → banks closed



**OCTOBER 1929 = Stock Market Crash**

## IMPACT OF DEPRESSION

### How a Tariff Works



How did **this** make it worse?

slowed/stopped global trade

FOR OUR UNLUCKY MAN, Tom, **CIRCLE** WHICH ONE APPLIES TO TOM AFTER THE CRASH:



Tom is:

- (**MORE LIKELY/LESS LIKELY**) TO FIND AN OPEN, SAFE BANK
- (**MORE LIKELY/LESS LIKELY**) TO GET A JOB.
- (**MORE LIKELY/LESS LIKELY**) TO FIND A STABLE GLOBAL PRICE FOR TRADED GOODS
- (**MORE LIKELY/LESS LIKELY**) TO HAVE A TOTALITARIAN GOVERNMENT IN HIS COUNTRY

# 3. Rise of the Dictators

\*\*The SOL wants you to know that the aggressors who started WWII didn't just show up over night. Most of them used the economic turmoil of the **GREAT DEPRESSION** to help them take **TOTAL CONTROL** of their people... Here are **four** examples:



**STALIN**

WHAT ECONOMIC POLICY DID STALIN TAKE FROM LENIN?? **Communism**

POLICIES OF **THE MAN OF STEEL**

1. WHAT WAS THE GOAL OF THE **5-YEAR PLAN**? **increase industrial production**
2. HOW DO YOU **COLLECTIVIZE THE FARMS**? **take land from peasants**
3. WHAT IS THE TERM THAT IS GIVEN TO STALIN's PLAN TO **GET RID OF** ALL OF HIS ENEMIES? **Great purge**



**Adolf**



**Hitler**

WHAT GROUP DID HITLER **HATE** THE MOST? **Jews**

WHAT GROUP DID HITLER **LOVE** THE MOST? **Aryans**

WHEN HITLER WENT INTO OTHER COUNTRIES LOOKING FOR **LIEBENSRAUM**... WHAT WAS HE AFTER? **Land**

WHAT WAS HITLER's POLITICAL PARTY CALLED? **Nazi**



**Musso**



**lini**

Mussolini is considered to be the founder of what form of gov't? **Fascism**

What historical Italian empire did he want to bring back? **Roman Empire**

Where did he attempt to spread his **IMPERIAL** wings? **Ethiopia**



**Tojo & Hirohito**



Which group had the **MOST** power in Japan at this time? **military**

Why did Japan start invading and conquering other countries? **to get resources**

**XIII**

# WWII

\*\*THERE IS NO SINGLE EVENT THAT IS BIGGER THAN WORLD WAR II. OVER 80 MILLION PEOPLE DIED. MOST OF THE WORLD WAS INVOLVED IN SOME WAY. THE RAMIFICATIONS OF THIS EVENT ARE STILL BEING FELT **TODAY**. IT IS THE **2nd MOST QUESTIONED UNIT!!!!**

## CAUSES



HOW DID **THEIR** ACTIONS LEAD TO WWII?????

**aggressive**



LIST TWO PROBLEMS WITH THE TREATY OF VERSAILLES.

1. **excessive punishment**
2. **didn't include 14 pts**

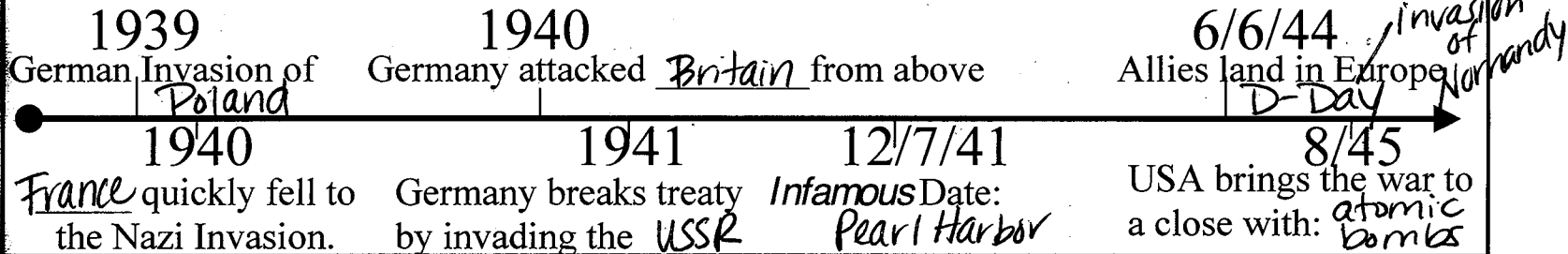


WHY DON'T THESE TWO STEP IN AND SAVE THE DAY? **too passive**

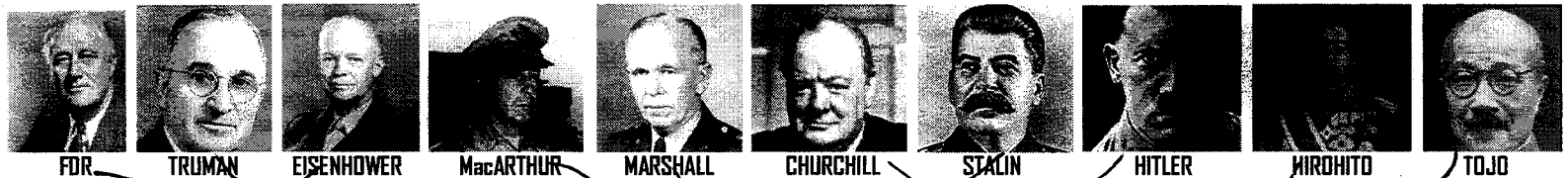
WHAT POLICY WAS SOLIDIFIED AT THE MUNICH CONFERENCE? **appeasement**



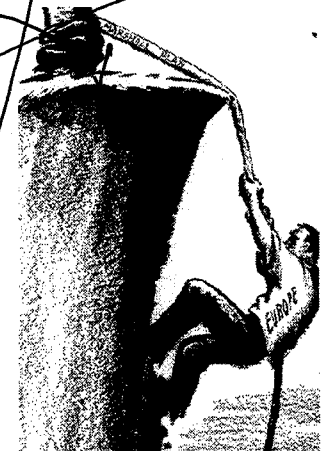
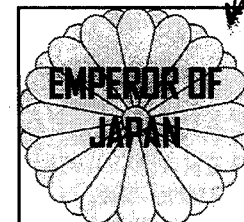
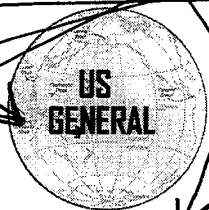
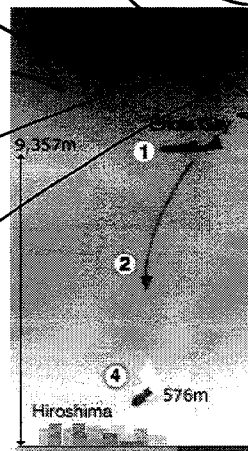
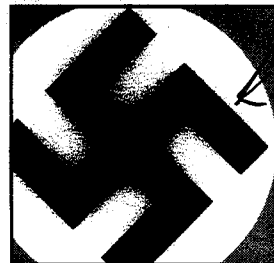
# TIMELINE OF THE MAJOR EVENTS THAT YOU MUST KNOW ABOUT WWII



## MATCH THESE 10 WORLD LEADERS WITH THEIR WWII ACCOMPLISHMENT



"DECEMBER 7, 1941. A DATE WHICH WILL LIVE IN INFAMY"



## OUTCOMES OF WORLD WAR II

WHICH TWO NATIONS EMERGED AS SUPERPOWERS AFTER WWII? US & USSR

WHAT HAPPENED TO THE NAZI LEADERS WHO WERE CAPTURED AT THE END OF THE WAR? Nuremberg Trials

WHAT IS THE NAME GIVEN TO THE METAPHORICAL DIVIDE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST IN EUROPE AFTER THE WAR? Iron Curtain

WHAT GROUP REPLACED THE TOTALLY INEFFECTIVE LEAGUE OF NATIONS AFTER WWII? United Nations

HOW DID THE UNITED STATES TRY TO HELP EUROPE REBUILD AFTER WWII? Marshall Plan → \$ to Europe

WHAT TWO ALLIANCES AROSE AFTER THE END OF WWII THAT CAME TO SYMBOLIZE THE COLD WAR? NATO & Warsaw Pact

WHAT BECAME OF GERMANY AFTER WWII (AND BERLIN TOO)? Divided into 4 (later 2)

WHO TOOK CONTROL OF JAPAN AFTER WWII AND HELPED THEM RESTRUCTURE THEIR GOVERNMENT? General MacArthur / the U.S.

WHAT WAS TAKEN AWAY FROM JAPAN (THAT THEY USED AGAINST US ON DECEMBER 7, 1941)? military

WHAT DO THE SOUTH KOREAN, JAPANESE, and WEST GERMAN ECONOMIES HAVE IN COMMON AFTER WWII? capitalist

WWII



The systematic and purposeful destruction of a racial, political, religious, or cultural group.

Genocide



# HOLOCAUST

What word describes a hatred of Judaism?

Antisemitism

Who do the Nazis blame for Depression & WWI?

Jews

What was the Nazi MASTER RACE?

Aryan

What was the FINAL SOLUTION?

Holocaust

Which group is being destroyed?

1910s ARMENIA- Christians

1940s EUROPE- Jews

1940s USSR- enemies of Stalin

1970s CAMBODIA- enemies of Pol Pot

1990s RWANDA- Tutsis

1990s YUGOSLAVIA- other ethnic groups



\*\*YOU MUST KNOW ALL SIX GENOCIDES OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY



\*\*\* HISTORICALLY, THE COLD WAR UNIT IS THE MOST QUESTIONED UNIT ON THE WORLD HISTORY SOL. UP TO 12 of the 60 QUESTIONS THAT ARE COUNTED COME FROM THIS ERA. SO IF YOU ARE GOING TO KNOW ONE THING...

# KNOW THIS!

## IN THE BEGINNING...

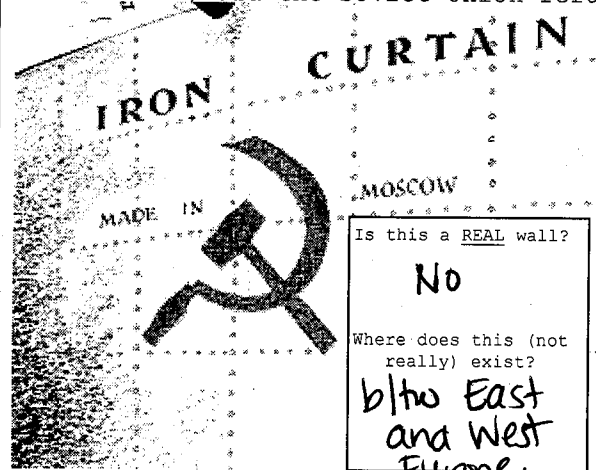


What conference marked the "unofficial" beginning of the Cold War?

Yalta Conference

What money did the Soviet Union refuse from the USA?

Marshall Plan \$



Is this a REAL wall?

No

Where does this (not really) exist?

btw East and West Europe

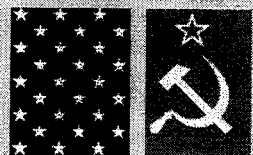
(communists vs democracies)

COMPARING

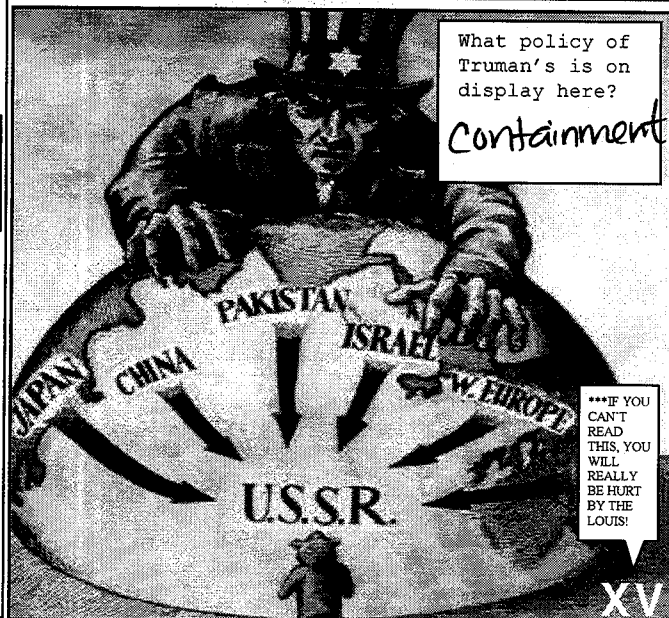
"US" & "THEM"

ECONOMY:

GOVERNMENT:



Capitalist	Communist
democracy	dictator



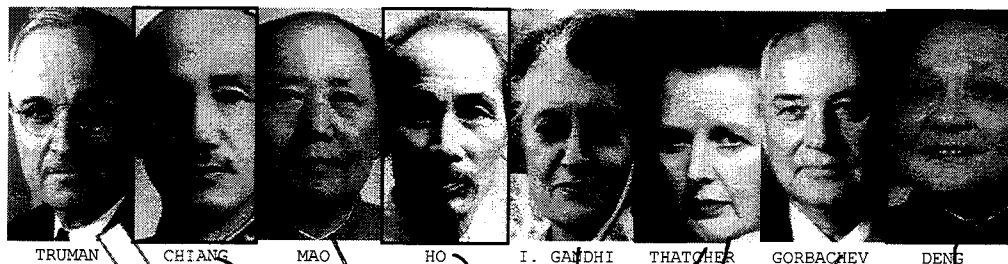
What policy of Truman's is on display here?

Containment

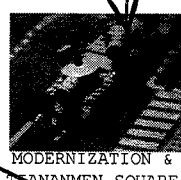
\*\*\*IF YOU CAN'T READ THIS, YOU WILL REALLY BE HURT BY THE LOUIS!

XV

# MATCH THE WORLD LEADER TO THEIR COLD WAR ACCOMPLISHMENT



TRUMAN CHIANG MAO HO I. GANDHI THATCHER GORBACHEV DENG



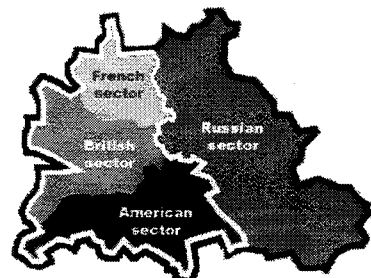
## COLD WAR CHARACTERISTICS



WHAT ALLIANCE GROUP IS THIS? NATO  
WHAT NATION IS THEIR LEADER? US



WHAT ALLIANCE GROUP IS THIS? Warsaw Pact  
WHAT NATION IS THEIR LEADER? USSR



WHAT WAS THE SYMBOLIC FOCAL POINT OF THE COLD WAR?

Germany & Berlin Wall

WHAT DOES THE CLUB REPRESENT?  
Atomic bomb  
HOW DOES THIS REPRESENT DETERRENCE?

fear to start nuclear war

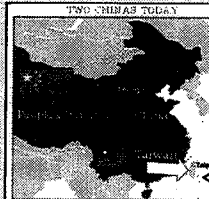
WHICH 2 NATIONS HAD THE MOST CLUBS?

US / USSR



DETERRENCE

## MAJOR EVENTS



WHAT WERE THE TWO SIDES OF THE CIVIL WAR?

Nationalists vs. Communists

WHO WERE THE LEADERS OF EACH SIDE?

Kaishek vs. Mao Zedong

WHICH SIDE WON THE CIVIL WAR?

Communist/Mao

TODAY, MAINLAND CHINA IS Communist

WHAT STARTED THE KOREAN CONFLICT?

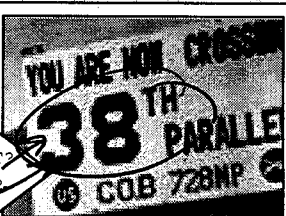
N. Korea invaded S. Korea

WHAT BRAND NEW GROUPS LEADS THE ANTI-COMMUNIST SIDE OF THIS CONFLICT?

democratic groups

WHAT WAS THE BOUNDARY BEFORE THE CONFLICT?

WHAT WAS THE BOUNDARY AFTER THE CONFLICT?



WHAT CITY WAS DIVIDED AFTER WORLD WAR II?

Berlin

WHAT DOES THE WALL BEING TORN DOWN SIGNIFY?

end of Communism

11/9/1989



CUBA



MISSILES

Cuban Missile crisis

HOW DID WE RESOLVE THIS CRISIS INVOLVING MISSILES IN CUBA?

Brinkmanship - we almost went to nuclear war w/ the USSR



BEFORE AMERICA GOT INVOLVED HERE, WHO WERE THE VIETNAMESE FIGHTING FOR THEIR INDEPENDENCE?

French

WHO WAS THE COMMUNIST LEADER FOR VIETNAM?

Ho Chi Minh

WHAT'S THE POLICY BEHIND US INVOLVEMENT HERE?

Domino Theory / Containment

TODAY, VIETNAM IS UNITED & communist

PLEASE TRANSLATE THE FOLLOWING RUSSIAN WORDS INTO ENGLISH:

GLASNOST: openness PERESTROIKA: restructuring



Gorbachev

\*\*\*IF YOU CAN'T READ THIS, YOU WILL REALLY BE HURT BY THE LOUIS!

XVI

# INDEPENDENCE



## AFRICA

WHAT GROUP'S CHARTER GUARANTEES INDEPENDENCE FOR ALL COLONIES???

*United Nations*

INDEPENDENCE IN AFRICA WAS GAINED IN TWO WAYS:



VIOLENT



NON-VIOLENT

ALGERIA

What IMPERIAL nation did Algeria fight for its independence against?

*France*

KENYA

Who led what turned into a violent struggle for independence here?

*Jomo Kenyatta*

GHANA  
What non-violent leader worked for independence here?

*You don't need to know*

SOUTH AFRICA

APARTHEID (n)- *discrimination and segregation of non-white South Africans*

Who ended the above after 27 years in prison becoming the 1<sup>st</sup> Black President of South Africa?

*Nelson Mandela*

\*\* THE OPPOSITE OF THE ERA OF IMPERIALISM IS THE ERA OF INDEPENDENCE. IN THE 19<sup>th</sup> CENTURY, EUROPEAN CONQUERED AFRICA AND ASIA FOR THEIR RAW MATERIALS AND MARKETS ( *m&m* ). AFTER THE WORLD WARS (I & II) AND THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER GUARANTEEING COLONIES THE RIGHT TO SELF DETERMINATION, EUROPEAN COLONIES IN AFRICA & ASIA FINALLY EARNED THEIR INDEPENDENCE. THIS IS THEIR STORY.



## MIDDLE EAST



THE MIDDLE EAST AND THEIR INDEPENDENCE ON THE SOL FOCUSES ON TWO PLACES: ISRAEL & EGYPT  
WHY DID THE EUROPEAN NATIONS OF GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE CONTROL OF THE MIDDLE EAST AFTER WWI?

*Mandate System*

ISRAEL (PALESTINE)

WHO WAS THE "IRON LADY" OF ISRAEL?

*Golda Meir*

WHICH NATION AIDED HER IN HER DEFENSE OF ISRAEL DURING THE YOM KIPPUR WAR?

*U.S.*



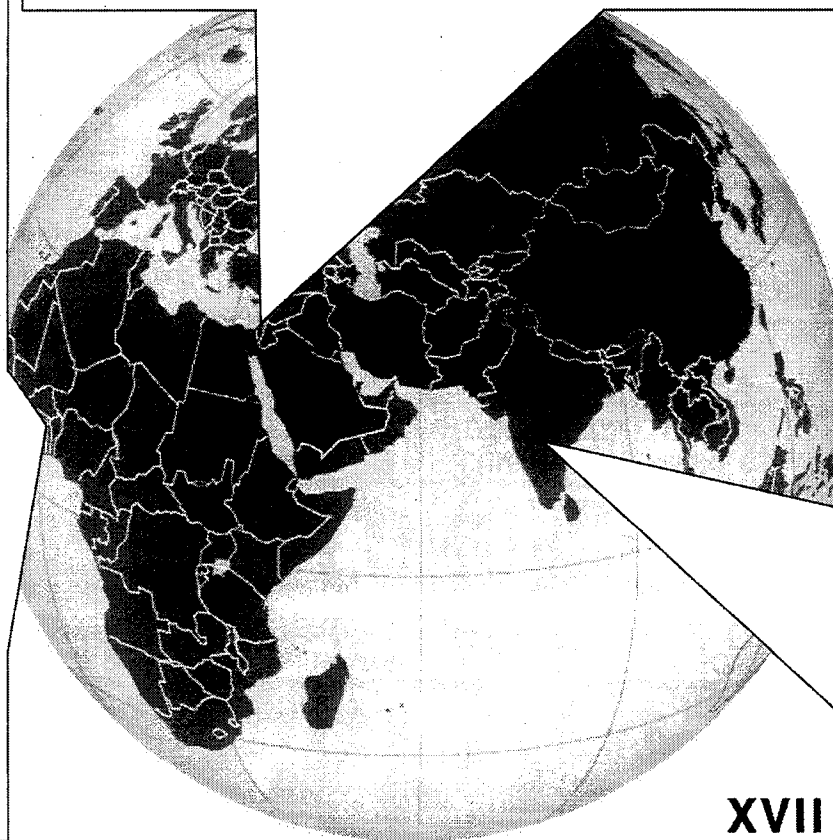
EGYPT

WHO LED THE EGYPTIAN REVOLUTION OF 1952 OVER THE KING OF EGYPT?

*Nasser*

IN WHAT TWO WAYS DID HE TAKE CONTROL OF EGYPT'S TWO BIGGEST WATER RESOURCES?

1. *nationalized Suez Canal* 2. *built Aswan High Dam*



## INDIA

TRACE MOVEMENT FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM 1848 UNTIL 1948.



1848

*British takeover*



1885

*Indian National Congress*



1869-1948

*Indep. movement by Gandhi*



1948-TODAY

*Independent*



INDEPENDENT INDIA

WHO BECAME INDIA'S FIRST PRESIDENT?

*don't need to know*

DESCRIBE PAKISTANI-INDIAN RELATIONS.

*Not good - Islam v. Hindu*

XVII

# THE CONTEMPORARY WORLD

THE VERY LAST PAGES OF THE SOL STANDARDS REVOLVE AROUND A MYRIAD OF ISSUES THAT ARE GOING ON IN THE WORLD TODAY. SO, BELOW IS A TOUR OF THESE IDEAS/EVENTS/RELATIONSHIPS THAT ARE SHAPING THE WORLD AROUND YOU...

## TERRORISM

### EXAMPLES...



WHAT MOTIVATED THE 1972 PALESTINIAN TERRORIST ATTACK ON THE ISRAELI OLYMPIC ATHLETES?

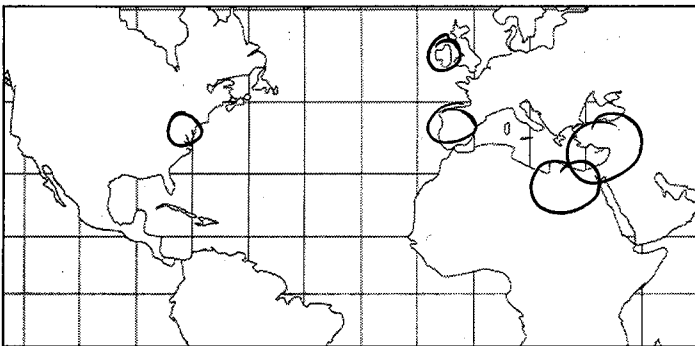
*Muslim v. Jewish conflict  
Israel created out of Palestine*



WHAT GROUP PERPETRATED THE 9/11 ATTACKS ON THE UNITED STATES?

*Al Qaeda  
Whatever happened to their leader? Osama bin Laden  
↳ killed*

CIRCLE THREE REGIONS THAT HAVE EXPERIENCE TERRORIST ACTIVITIES.



HOW HAVE GOVERNMENTS OF THE WORLD RESPONDED TO TERROR?

*increase d security and surveillance  
↓ privacy*

## ECONOMIC INTERDEPENDENCE

THE WORLD IS BECOMING AN EVERMORE CONNECTED PLACE. SO, THE SOL WANTS YOU TO KNOW HOW THE WORLD OF TODAY IS POLITICALLY AND ECONOMICALLY LINKED.



SONY

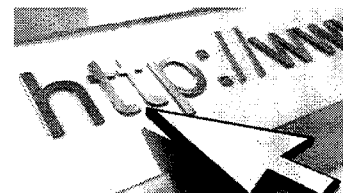
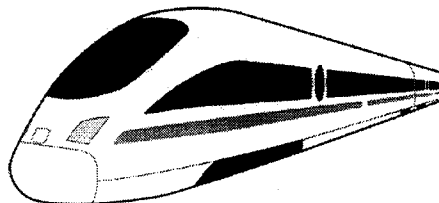
ExxonMobil

Coca-Cola



THE ABOVE ARE ALL EXAMPLES OF multinational corporations

I'M NOT GOING TO INSULT YOUR INTELLIGENCE HERE, BUT THE SOL WANTS YOU TO KNOW THAT BOTH TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS HAVE INCREASED IN THE CONTEMPORARY WORLD



BRIEFLY DESCRIBE THE FOLLOWING:

### REGIONAL INTEGRATION:



EUROPEAN UNION  
*economic union in Europe  
common currency  
free trade*

### TRADE AGREEMENTS:



WTO  
*sets trade standards to provide equal access*



NAFTA  
*Free trade b/w US, Mexico, Canada*

### INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS:



IMF  
*stabilizes currencies & exchange rates*



United Nations  
*est. peace & improve lives of member citizens*

WHAT ARE SOME ENVIRONMENTAL and SOCIAL CHANGES FACING THE PLANET?

*Pollution, famine, poverty, migration, guest workers, etc.*

XVIII